Chapter 25: Section 4 Reform and Revolution in Russia

**What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and cultural factors made Russia different from the rest of Europe? Why could Russia not industrialize like the rest of Europe?**

1. Russia was virtually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. Ports were blocked by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for much of the year and exits from the seas were controlled by other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Conflicts with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ erupted when Russia tried to gain ports along the Mediterranean
2. Russia was extremely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. Belorussians (white Russians in west), Ukrainians in agricultural south, Great Russians in north and central Russia
      1. All these major groups \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. There was a variety of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also
      1. Asians, Poles, and Finns were frustrated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people who were tough to rule

**What were Russia’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and foreign policies?**

1. Domestic
   1. Czar ruled the empire as an **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
      1. One who holds absolute power
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas begin to appeal to ethnic minorities in Russia; especially Poles and Finns
   3. Russian movements to counteract nationalistic ideals:
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speech and press
      2. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- program adopted by Czar Nicholas I that forced non-Russian peoples in the empire to use the Russian language, accept the Orthodox religion, and adopt Russian customs in place of their traditional ones
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- two primary features
   1. Increase Russian influence among the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peoples of the Balkans
      1. Promoted **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- union of all Slavic peoples under Russian leadership.
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      1. Gain lands in the east from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Gain lands to the south from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire
         1. Russia lost crucial territories to the Ottomans during the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War during the 1850s (first major embarrassment for Russia)

**What major reforms took place under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ II?**

1. 1861 Alexander II issued the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- freed all serfs
   1. Why?
      1. Serfdom obstructed development by restricting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; factory owners would benefit if the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
   1. Reformed local government
   2. Modeled civil and criminal courts after European courts
   3. Expanded education
3. All reforms faced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from each end of the political spectrum
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worried about their noble privileges
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thought reform movements were not enough

**What were the reactions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups to Alexander II’s reforms?**

1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- (Latin for “nothing”) middle-class and upper class intellectuals who believed that a just society could be created only by building a completely new Russia. This meant abolishing the existing political, economic, and social structures
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attacks
   1. Another radical group called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, argued that noble lands should be confiscated and divided equally amongst Russian citizens
   2. When the government arrested many Populists, radicals turned to a terrorist movement called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   3. Alexander II \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a bombing attack in 1881
3. Time of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. Successors of Alexander II used every means possible to stamp out liberal/radical reforms
   2. Jews were massacred in riots called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   3. Repression only led to more liberal organization
   4. 1898
      1. Terrorism \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Democratic Labor Party** was formed (socialist organization)

**What happened during the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1905? Why did it happen? Was it successful?**

1. 1904-1905 Russia was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. Russia went to war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over territories in China and Korea
   2. To the surprise of the world, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beat the Russians
   3. Russia’s loss exposed a government that was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as well as oppressive
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sprung into action
2. January 22, 1905-“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
   1. Czar’s troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on their way to deliver a petition to him.
   2. Severe protesting and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ erupted
   3. Czar issued the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”-promising individual liberties
   4. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**- Russian elected parliament was put into place
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reasons- Czar was able to dismiss the DUMA
   1. Much of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ remained loyal to the czar
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliance pledged allegiance to the czar
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups remained divided in their overall goals