**The French Revolution**

Define Bourgeoisie:

What is the Old Regime?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1st Estate | 2nd Estate | 3rd Estate |
| Members |  |  |  |
| % of Population |  |  |  |
| % of Land Owned |  |  |  |
| Taxes Paid |  |  |  |
| Privileges |  |  |  |
| # of Votes |  |  |  |

What is the conflict?

Video: What does the video say about Louis XVI’s inexperience as a leader? How do you think Louis XVI’s qualities as a leader led to the French Revolution?

Video: What were some of the causes of the French Revolution that you saw in this first segment?

Video: Who was Maria Antoinette and why did people have such negative feelings toward her?

Video: Who is Jacques Necker?

Video: What did the third estate do as a reaction to being locked out of the meeting? What did they declare themselves?

**Video: What happened on July 14, 1789? What is the significance of this day?**

1. **August 4, 1789- National Assembly ends all the privileges of the 1st and 2nd Estate**
   1. **Feudalism comes to an end in France**
   2. **End of Tithes- tax to the church**
2. **August 26, 1789- Declaration of the Rights of Man**

Video: What did Declaration of the Rights of Man guarantee?

Video: Who is Marat? What did his writings express?

Book #1: Who was Olympe de Gouges and what was her objection to this new document?

1. **October 5, 1789- Women March on Versailles**

Video: Why did the women march on Versailles? What was their nickname?

Video: Where is the King and Queen forced to go after the Women march on Versailles?

Book #2: Who are émigrés?

**Book ?’s #3-6: Constitution of 1791- \*Use text pg 514 to assist you with the next four questions**

#3 What was the makeup of this new constitution? How would the government look?

#4 Who voted for the legislative?

# 5What could the King no longer do?

# 6 What was the new legislative (law making body of government) called?

Video: **What do Louis and his family attempt to do?**

Video: What is the new method of execution?

Who invented it?

What is its nickname?

**Video: What happened during the September day Massacres? (only on the video-September 2-6th)**

Book #7: What is universal manhood suffrage? (pg 517)

Book #8: List the three groups of delegates (or factions) that made up the National Convention:

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Book #9: Who is Georges-Jacques Danton and Maximilien Robespierre?

Book #10: What kind of government was the National Convention?

Video: What happens to Marat? What is the significance of his painting?

**Video: January 21, 1793- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is brought to trial and executed with the use of the guillotine.**

Book #11: (pg 518) What are the rest of the monarchs of Europe worried about and what is their response?

Book #12: What is conscription?

Book #13: What is counterrevolutionary mean?

Video: What happens to Maria Antoinette?

Video: Approximately how many people were killed during the Reign of Terror?

Book #14: What is the Committee of Public Safety?

Video: How does Robespierre justify the Reign of Terror?

Video: What is the Great Terror?

Video: What happens to Danton?

Video: How does Robespierre get out of control? What cult does he form?

Video: What brings the Reign of Terror to an end?

Book #15: What is the **Republic of Virtue**? What are some of the positive changes the National Convention put into effect? (pg 520)

Book #16: **In 1795, what new government was created? (pg 521)**

Book #17: What was the makeup of this government?

Book #18: How long did this government last for?

Book #19: Why did it become extremely unpopular?

**In 1799, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was organized to overthrow the Directory. Napoleon comes to power.**

**“ I found the crown of France lying on the ground, and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” –Napoleon Bonaparte**

**The Napoleonic Era Begins!**