***Early American History-CP***

**Study Guide - English Colonization**

**Vocabulary Terms**

privateer

charter

joint-stock company

royal colony

legislature

House of Burgesses

indentured servant

headright system

persecute

diversity

synagogue

proprietary colony

royal colony

quaker

haven

trustee

balance of trade

duty

staple crop

triangular trade

**Concepts**

mercantilism

* a country should try to get and keep as much bullion, gold and silver as possible
* mercantilists believed a nation should have colonies where it could harvest raw materials and sell products

mercantile theory

* the right to make goods for sale should be reserved for the parent country (England)
* colonies would not be allowed to trade with other nations or to even manufacture goods

salutary neglect

* British colonial policy during the early 1700’s
* Great Britain rarely enforced trade regulations such as the Navigation Act
* as a result, colonies prospered without much government interference

Roanoke

* Croatoan

Jamestown

* first ***permanent*** English settlement in America
* John Smith
* John Rolfe
* Starving Time
* Tobacco
* House of Burgesses
* Powhatan & Pocahantas
* Lord De La Warr
* George Percy
* Starving Time

***Know the geographical differences, climate and economics of 13 colonies***

New England Colonies (be sure to know all reasons for settlement)

* Plymouth
  + Mayflower Compact
  + William Bradford
  + John Carver
  + Thanksgiving & Squanto
* Massachusetts Bay
  + John Winthrop
  + Puritans
* New Hampshire
  + John Wheelwright & John Mason
* Rhode Island
  + Roger Williams
    - Beliefs
* Connecticut
  + Thomas Hooker
    - Beliefs
  + Fundamental Orders of Connecticut
* Anne Hutchinson
* Salem Witch Trials
* Pequot Wars
* King Philip’s War

The Middle Colonies (be sure to know all reasons for settlement)

* Pennsylvania
  + William Penn & George Fox
* New York
  + New Netherlands & Peter Stuyvesant
  + Duke of York
* New Jersey
  + John Berkeley & George Carteret
* Delaware
  + New Sweden
  + Pennsylvania’s Lower Counties

The Southern Colonies (be sure to know all reasons for settlement)

* Virginia
  + Bacons Rebellion
* Maryland
  + Lord Baltimore & 2nd Lord Baltimore
  + Toleration Act of 1649
* Carolinas
  + Split between North & South
* Georgia
  + James Ogelthorpe
  + Laws

Other People:

John Cabot

Sir Francis Drake

Sir Martin Frobisher

John Davis

Henry Hudson

Giovanni da Verrazano

Jacques Cartier

Samuel de Champlain

Louis Joliet & Jacques Marquette