

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Topic: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: \_\_\_\_\_

Main Ideas/Questions

Notes/Examples

**TRANSFORMATIONS***of Exponential  
Functions*

$$f(x) = a \cdot b^{x-h} + k$$

- $h$  is the \_\_\_\_\_ shift. (+ shifts \_\_\_\_\_, - shifts \_\_\_\_\_)
- $k$  is the \_\_\_\_\_ shift. (+ shifts \_\_\_\_\_, - shifts \_\_\_\_\_)
- If  $a$  is negative, the function is \_\_\_\_\_ across the \_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_
- $|a| > 1$  represents a vertical \_\_\_\_\_.
- $0 < |a| < 1$  represents a vertical \_\_\_\_\_.

**Directions:** (a) Identify the parent function, and (b) describe the transformations.

1.  $f(x) = 3^x + 5$

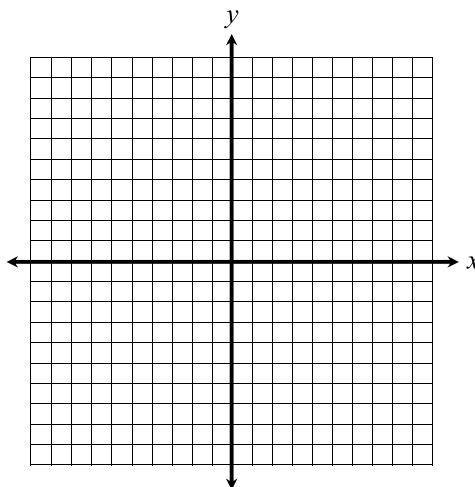
2.  $f(x) = 2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{x-1}$

3.  $f(x) = -\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{x+2} + 7$

4.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 5^{x-4} - 2$

**Directions:** Graph each function and identify its key characteristics.

5.  $f(x) = 2^{x+5}$

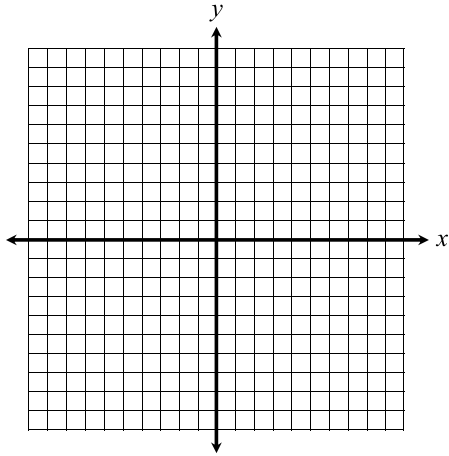


Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

**End Behavior:**As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_**y-intercept:** \_\_\_\_\_**Asymptote:** \_\_\_\_\_

6.  $f(x) = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x - 2$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior:

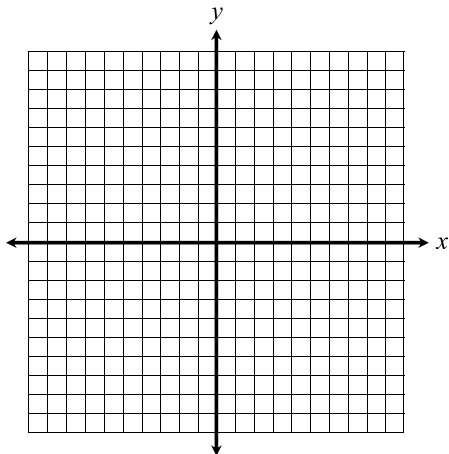
As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

7.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3^x + 1$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior:

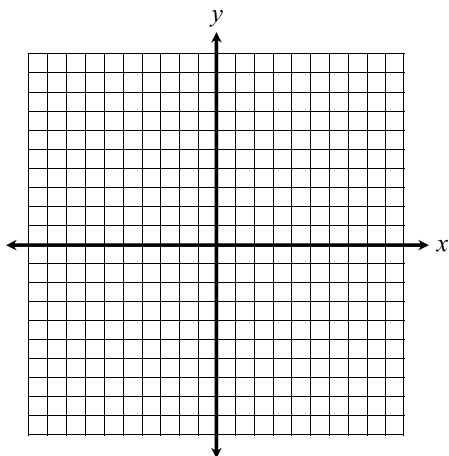
As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

8.  $f(x) = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{x-4} - 5$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior:

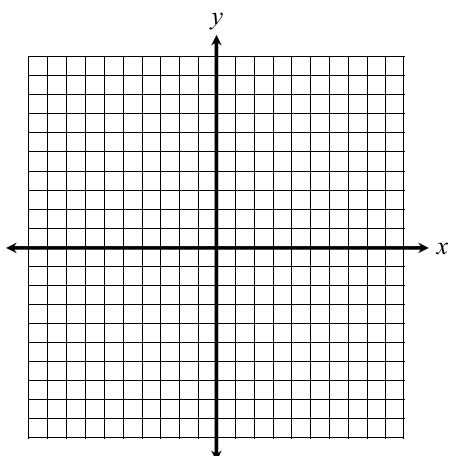
As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

9.  $f(x) = -2 \cdot 4^{x-2}$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior:

As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Unit 7: Exponential &amp; Logarithmic Functions

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Bell: \_\_\_\_\_ Homework 1: Graphing Exponential Functions

\*\* This is a 2-page document! \*\*

**Directions:** Classify each function as an exponential growth or an exponential decay. Sketch the curve.

1.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 5^x$

2.  $f(x) = \left(\frac{6}{5}\right)^x$

3.  $f(x) = 4 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{8}\right)^x$

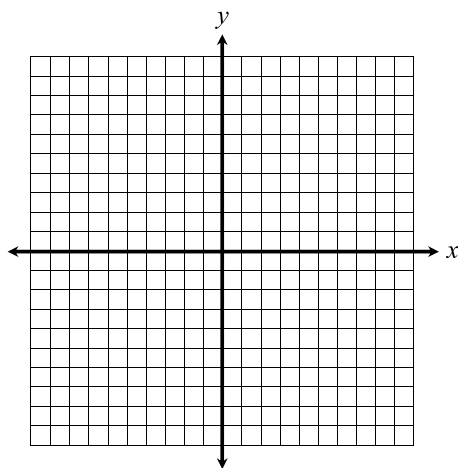
**Directions: (a)** Identify the parent function and **(b)** describe the transformations.

4.  $f(x) = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{x+2}$

5.  $f(x) = -3 \cdot 2^{x-1} + 7$

**Directions:** Graph each function and identify its key characteristics.

6.  $f(x) = 3^{x-2} - 7$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

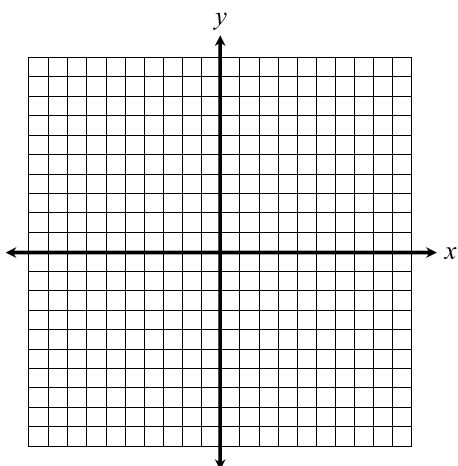
Range: \_\_\_\_\_

**End Behavior:**As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

7.  $f(x) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{x+4} - 3$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

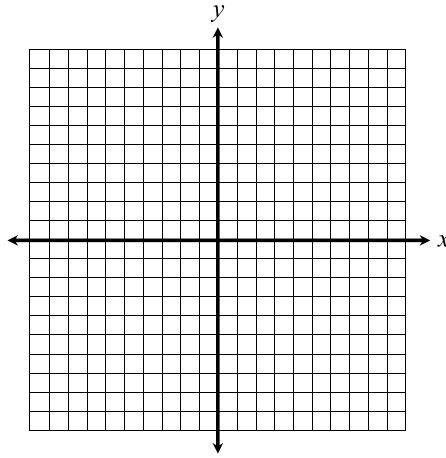
Range: \_\_\_\_\_

**End Behavior:**As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

8.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2^x - 6$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior:

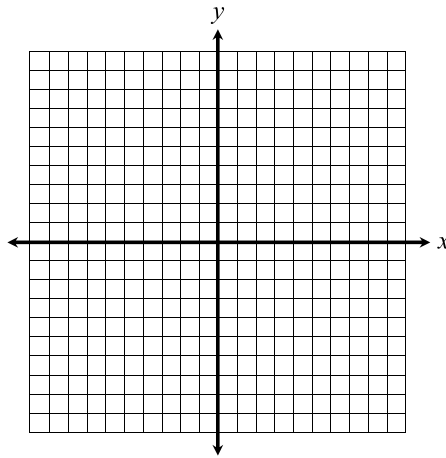
As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

9.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{8} \cdot 4^{x+1}$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior:

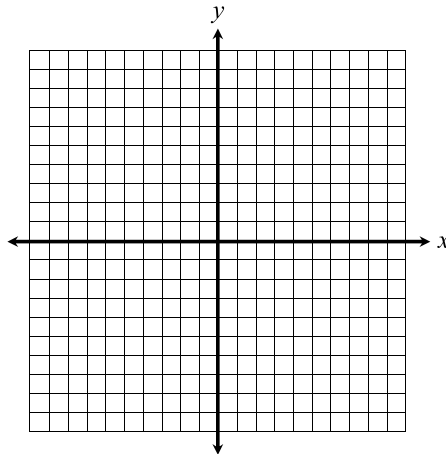
As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

10.  $f(x) = 4 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^x + 1$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior:

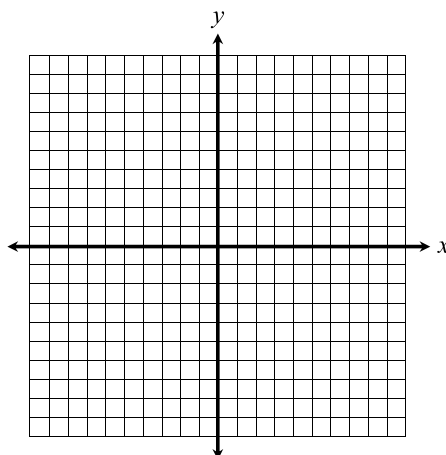
As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

11.  $f(x) = -\frac{1}{3} \cdot 6^x + 5$



Domain: \_\_\_\_\_

Range: \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior:

As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

As  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $f(x) \rightarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept: \_\_\_\_\_

Asymptote: \_\_\_\_\_

Name:	Date:
Topic:	Class:

Main Ideas/Questions	Notes/Examples	
<b>Exponential Growth</b>	Occurs when a <b>quantity exponentially increases</b> over time.	
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>Formula:</b></td> <td> <math>a =</math> _____  <math>r =</math> _____  <math>t =</math> _____ </td> </tr> </table>	<b>Formula:</b>
<b>Formula:</b>	$a =$ _____ $r =$ _____ $t =$ _____	
Examples	<p>1. The original value of an investment is \$1,800. If the value has increased by 7% each year, write an exponential function to model the situation. Then, find the value of the investment after 15 years.</p>	
	<p>2. In 2002, there were 972 students enrolled at Oakview High School. Since then, the number of students has increased by 1.5% each year. Write an exponential function to model the situation, then find the number of students enrolled in 2014.</p>	
<b>Exponential Decay</b>	Occurs when a <b>quantity exponentially decreases</b> over time.	
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>Formula:</b></td> <td> <math>a =</math> _____  <math>r =</math> _____  <math>t =</math> _____ </td> </tr> </table>	<b>Formula:</b>
<b>Formula:</b>	$a =$ _____ $r =$ _____ $t =$ _____	
Examples	<p>3. An investment of \$12,000 is losing value at a rate of 4% each year. Write an exponential function to model the situation, then find the value of the investment after 9 years.</p>	
	<p>4. Mark bought a brand new car for \$35,000 in 2008. If the car depreciates in value approximately 8% each year, write an exponential function to model the situation. Then, find the value of the car in 2015.</p>	

<b>Compound Interest</b>	Occurs when interest is calculated on both the <b>principal amount AND the accrued interest</b> thus far.	
	<b>Formula:</b>	$P =$ _____ $r =$ _____ $n =$ _____ $t =$ _____
<b>Examples</b>	<b>5.</b> Laura deposited \$12,000 into an account that earns 8% interest. How much money will she have in 5 years if the interest is compounded quarterly?	
	<b>6.</b> Jack took out a 6-year loan for \$25,000 to purchase a boat at a 4.5% interest rate. If the interest is compounded monthly, what will he have paid total over the course of the loan?	
	<b>7.</b> An investment account pays 3.9% interest compounded semi-annually. If \$4,000 is invested in this account, what will be the balance after 12 years?	
	<b>8.</b> A savings account offers 0.8% interest compounded bimonthly. If Bob deposited \$300 into this account, how much interest will he earn after 10 years?	
	<b>9.</b> Suppose you invest \$750 into an account that pays 3% interest compounded weekly. How much interest will you have earned after 20 years?	

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Unit 7: Exponential & Logarithmic Functions

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Bell: \_\_\_\_\_ Homework 10: Applications of Exponential Functions

**\*\* This is a 2-page document! \*\***

### Exponential Growth & Decay

1. Vanessa invested \$2,500 into an account that will increase in value by 3.5% each year. Write an exponential function to model this situation, then find the value of the investment after 20 years.

2. The average price of a movie ticket in 1990 was \$4.22. Since then, the price has increased by approximately 3.1% each year. Write an exponential function to model this situation, then find the price of a ticket in 2016.

3. A virus has infected 400 people in the town and is spreading to 25% more people each day. Write an exponential function to model this situation, then find the number of people that will be infected in 10 days.

4. The population of a small town was 10,800 in 2002. Since then, the population has decreased at a rate of 2.5% each year. Write an exponential function to model the situation, then find the population of the town in 2020.

5. Manny bought a brand new car in 2012 for \$28,750. If the car depreciates by 12% each year, write an exponential function to model the situation, then find the value of the car in 2018.

**Compound Interest**

6. Anisha invested \$8,000 in an account that earns 10% interest. How much money will she have in 15 years if the interest is compounded quarterly?
7. Kevin borrowed \$32,500 to purchase a new car. If the rate on the loan is 6% compounded annually, how much will he pay in total over the course of the 5 year loan?
8. Scott invested \$1,600 into a retirement account that earns 2.4% interest compounded monthly. What will be the balance of the account after 30 years?
9. Kaylee used her graduation money to set up a savings account that earns 3.4% interest compounded weekly. If the original amount deposited was \$500, how much interest will she have earned after 10 years?
10. Mr. and Mrs. Rainer took out a \$240,000 loan to purchase their home. If the interest rate on the loan is 1.2% compounded bimonthly, how much interest will they have paid after 30 years?