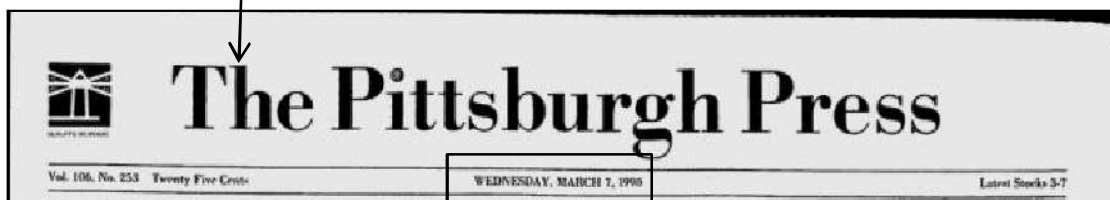


Newspaper: A daily or weekly publication that contains news often featuring articles on political events, crime, business, art, entertainment, society and sports

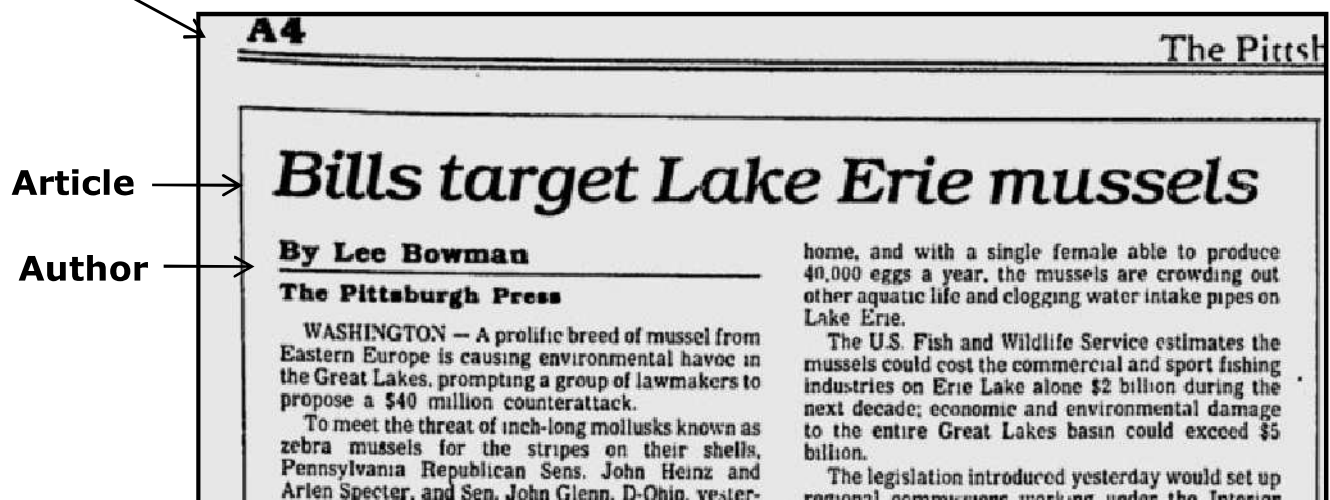
Structure: Last, First M. "Article." *Newspaper* Day Month Year, Edition, Section: Page(s). Print.

Newspaper name If a local newspaper and city of publication is not in the title, then place city after the title in brackets not italicized. Omit introductory words like *the*



Date: WEDNESDAY, MARCH 7, 1990

Page If not on continuous pages, cite first page followed by +. Cite pages 112-114 as 112-14



Edition & Section: NA

Citation: Bowman, Lee. "Bills Target Lake Erie Mussels." *Pittsburgh Press* 7 Mar. 1990: A4. Print.

Structure: Last, First M. "Article." *Newspaper* Day Month Year, Edition,
Section: Page(s). *Website*. Web. Date accessed. <URL>.

*Note: URL is optional. Consult your teacher

Website: Google news

The screenshot shows a Google News search result for "health care". The search results list "The Pittsburgh Press - Mar 7, 1990" as the source. The article title is "Bills target Lake Erie mussels" by Lee Bowman. The article text begins with "WASHINGTON — A prolific breed of mussel from Eastern Europe is causing environmental havoc in the Great Lakes, prompting a group of lawmakers to propose a \$40 million counterattack. To meet the threat of such-long mollusks known as zebra mussels for the stripes on their shells, Pennsylvania Republican Sen. John Heinz and Arlen Specter, and Sen. John Glenn, D-Ohio, yesterday introduced the Non-Indigenous Aquatic Nuisance Act. Rep. Henry Nawak, D-N.Y., and other congressmen introduced a companion measure in the House. The bills would fund research and education efforts to find ways to control and eradicate the mussel. It also calls on the U.S. Coast Guard to regulate ballast-water dumping by ocean-going ships to prevent infestations by other aquatic pests. The zebra mussel has spread throughout Lake Erie in less than five years, and now are turning up in Lake Ontario and Lake Michigan. Biologists believe the mussel, native to freshwater seas of southern Russia, got into the Great Lakes in the summer of 1986 after a European freighter flooded ballast water into Lake St. Clair. With virtually no natural enemies in their new home, and with a single female able to produce 40,000 eggs a year, the mussels are crowding out other aquatic life and clogging water intake pipes on Lake Erie. The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service estimates the mussels could cost the commercial and sport fishing industries on Erie Lake alone \$1 billion during the next decade; economic and environmental damage to the entire Great Lakes basin could exceed \$6 billion. The legislation introduced yesterday would set up regional commissions working under the Interior and Commerce departments to devise methods to curtail zebra mussels and other aquatic nuisance species. The bill also calls for cooperating with Canada in addressing the problem. Biologists say zebra mussels are likely to spread throughout the nation's inland waterways. Because the mussels can survive out of water for up to two weeks, a small boat cruising Lake Erie one weekend could become infested, towed to the Allegheny River the following weekend and start a new colony. "The experts tell us Pittsburgh should expect to see them within a few years," Heinz said. "The Three Rivers could become mussel-bound within five years." (Lee Bowman is the Washington, D.C., correspondent for The Pittsburgh Press.)

Data accessed: Depends on the day
When did you access the source? Web sources may change and must be considered unique

Citation: Bowman, Lee. "Bills Target Lake Erie Mussels." *Pittsburgh Press*
7 Mar. 1990: A4. *Google news*. Web. 16 Mar. 2010.

Structure: Last, First M. "Article." *Website / Newspaper name*. Website publisher, Date published. Web. Date accessed. <URL>.

**Note: URL is optional. Consult your teacher*

Website / Newspaper



Publisher: New York Times
Looking at the bottom of the page we find that the New York Times Company is the publisher of the New York Times website

Article

Author

April 5, 2010

Date of electronic publication

Data accessed: Depends on the day

When did you access the source? Web sources may change and must be considered unique

Online Newspaper or Website? Because we cannot identify separate in print publication information, we can assume this source was published either online only, or concurrently online and in print. We therefore do not need to account for standard newspaper publication information (such as page numbers), but instead, website information. This will help your reader identify the source

Citation: Hernandez, Javier C. "Sharp Rise in Home Sales in February." *New York Times*. New York Times, 5 Apr. 2010. Web. 7 Apr. 2010.

Structure: Last, First M. "Article." *Website / Newspaper name*. Website publisher, Date published. Web. Date accessed. <URL>.

*Note: URL is optional. Consult your teacher

Website / Newspaper

Publisher: Cable News Network

Looking at the bottom of the page we find that the Cable News Network publishes CNN Tech



Article

Author

March 31, 2010

Date of electronic publication

Data accessed: Depends on the day

When did you access the source? Web sources may change and must be considered unique

Online Newspaper or Website?

CNN.com does not have a print publication of its content. They produce their content directly online. We therefore treat this source more as a website

Citation: Sutter, John D. "Why Internet Connections are Fastest in South Korea." *CNN Tech*. Cable News Network, 31 Mar. 2010. Web. 7 Apr. 2010.

Structure: Last, First M. "Article." *Newspaper* Day Month Year, Edition,
Section: Page(s). *Database*. Web. Date accessed. <URL>.

*Note: URL is optional. Consult your teacher

Database: ProQuest Newspapers

The screenshot shows the ProQuest interface for a newspaper article. Annotations on the right side point to specific parts of the page:

- Newspaper:** Points to "THE WALL STREET JOURNAL."
- Article title:** Points to "Fire and Fumes Can't Drive Indians From Hellish Village"
- Publication date & page:** Points to "Geeta Anand, Wall Street Journal. (Eastern edition). New York, N.Y.: Apr 2, 2010. pg. A.1"
- Edition:** Points to "(Eastern edition)"
- Author:** Points to "Geeta Anand"

Other visible elements include the ProQuest logo, navigation tabs (Basic, Advanced, Topics, Publications, My Research), document view options (Print, Email, Copy link, Cite this, Mark Document), and a section for the full text (1653 words).

Data accessed: Depends on the day

When did you access the source? Web sources may change and must be considered unique

Citation: Anand, Geeta. "Fire and Fumes Can't Drive Indians from Hellish Village."
Wall Street Journal 2 Apr. 2010, Eastern ed.: A1. *ProQuest*
Newspapers. Web. 5 Apr. 2010.